

Table 2 Effects of medium types on callus induction

Medium types	Induction rate (%)	Callus state
MS	96.7±3.5a	The callus appeared earlier, with larger area and faster growth
WPM	74.4±8.1b	The callus appeared later, with smaller area and slower growth
1/2MS	64.5±10.8b	The callus appeared late, with small area and slow growth

Note: Different lowercase letters indicated that there was significant difference in  $p < 0.05$  level among different treatments